



CBS

BANKIGA DHEXE EE SOOMAALIYA
البنك المركزي الصومالي
CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA

Annual Statistical Bulletin

June 2023



Statistics Division
Research & Statistics Department
Monetary, Financial and Regulatory Policy Group
CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA

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 Central Bank of Somalia

List of Acronyms

BPM6	Sixth Edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual
CBS	Central Bank of Somalia
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CPI	Consumer Price Index
DCS	Depository Corporations Survey
FGS	Federal Government of Somalia
FOB	Free on Board
FSNAU	Food Security and Nutrition Analysis Unit
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LPG	Liquefied Petroleum Gas
MoF	Ministry of Finance
MTBs	Money Transfer Businesses
N.I.E	Not Included Elsewhere
SNBS	Somali National Bureau of Statistics
SoS	Somali Shilling
SWIFT	Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications
T T	Telegraphic Transfers
US	United States
USD	United States Dollars

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Foreword

It is my utmost pleasure to share with you the publication of the Second Issue of the Central Bank of Somalia (CBS) Statistical Bulletin. The Statistical Bulletins are issued pursuant to the provisions of Art. 5(h), Art. 44, and Art. 55 of the Central Bank of Somalia Act Law No. 130 of April 2012. The CBS has the obligations, under the Act, to act as economic advisor to the Federal Government of Somalia (FGS), to inform the public and its stakeholders of Bank policies and to support the formulation of sound economic policies for the country.

In pursuing the above obligations, the Central Bank of Somalia is compelled to disseminate the data in this Statistical Bulletin to all relevant stakeholders. More specifically, the content of this Bulletin will give policymakers, economic planners, researchers, and academic institutions the means to formulate evidence-based decisions. This Statistical Bulletin has been produced by the Statistics Division of the Research and Statistics Department (Monetary, Financial and Regulatory Policy Group) of CBS.

The Central Bank of Somalia would like to take this opportunity to thank FGS line ministries, departments, and agencies in providing the requisite data for the production of this Bulletin.

I hope all data stakeholders and end-users will find the content of this Bulletin useful and informative. CBS welcomes any feedback on this Bulletin or on any of its other publications.

Should you have any comments or reactions, please contact the Central Bank of Somalia.



Mr. Abdirahman Mohamed Abdullahi

Governor

INTRODUCTORY NOTES

1.0. Analytical Balance Sheet of the Monetary Survey

The banking system, from which the data presented in this publication is obtained, consists of the Central Bank of Somalia (CBS) and 13 commercial banks. Other financial institutions not captured in the data include mobile money operators, insurance companies and microfinance companies.

Table 1.1 and Table 1.2 present the monthly analytical balance sheets of the Bank (CBS) and Other Depository Companies (Commercial Banks).

In Depository Corporation Survey (Bank Survey) data, Table 1.3 is derived from consolidating data from both the central bank (Table 1.1), and commercial banks (Table 1.2). These tables provide summary information of which consolidated reports such as DCS, are derived to facilitate cross-checks of the summary reports.

2.0. DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF BANKING SYSTEM

2.1. CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA

Table 2.1 and Table 2.2 comprise monthly balance sheets of the CBS.

2.2. CONSOLIDATED COMMERCIAL BANK BALANCE SHEET

Table 2.3. encompasses aggregated monthly balance sheets of commercial banks.

The process of aggregation/ consolidation involves summing monthly balance sheet data of all commercial banks operating in Somalia.

Table 2.4. Shows financing assets by instruments which are derived by consolidating data from commercial banks.

3.0. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE

3.1 WORKERS' REMITTANCES

Workers' remittances are current transfers for family maintenance by migrants who are employed and residents in other economies. (A resident is a person who stays or is expected to stay for a year or more

in an economy with exception of students, patients, army personnel, and diplomats deployed in overseas embassies, staff of international organizations.)

3.2. MEAN AND END PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES

End period exchange rate refers to the closing mean exchange rate for the last trading day of a given period (month, quarter, or a year). The mean exchange rate is computed as the simple average of the mean (buying and selling) exchange rates on any trading day. The mean (buying and selling) exchange rates are computed by calculating simple averages for the buying and selling exchange rates for major exchange dealers (players) in the foreign exchange market.

3.3. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

The Balance of Payments Statement (Table 3.3.) is obtained from various sources including surveys published by the Somali National Bureau of Statistics (SNBS) and the Ministry of Finance (MoF). No adjustments were made to the figures, but cross checks were performed. The statement is in line with the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). The Reserve Assets section reports changes that have occurred in Reserve Assets within the reference period.

3.4. FOREIGN TRADE SUMMARY

The foreign trade summary gives Monthly Total Imports (CIF), Total Exports (FOB), Re-exports (FOB), and Trade Balance.

3.5. MAJOR IMPORTED COMMODITIES BY VALUE

3.6. CEMENTS IMPORTED THROUGH MOGADISHU PORT

3.7. IMPORTED OIL IN MOGADISHU PORT

3.8. MAJOR EXPORTED GOODS BY VALUE AND VOLUME

4.0 PUBLIC FINANCE

4.1. GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND GRANTS

Government Revenue is classified as Tax or Non-tax. Tax Revenue comprises Import Duty, Excise Duty, Income Tax (including PAYE) and Value Added Tax (VAT). Non-tax Revenue comprises Investment

Income, Appropriations in Aid (AIA) and Other Levies relating to Traffic, Land, Airport, Licenses, Fines, and Forfeitures. Grants are gift funds received by the Government from other governments or international organizations.

4.2. GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE

Government Expenditure is classified into two, namely, Recurrent Expenditure and Development Expenditure (Capital Expenditure). Recurrent Expenditure refers to expenditures incurred persistently (e.g., monthly). It consists of Domestic and Foreign Payments, Wages and Salaries, Pensions and Payments for Maintenance and Operations. Development Expenditure refers to the expenditure incurred on projects including relevant salaries and wages.

5.0. GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS

5.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP): CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES

National Accounts Data are compiled by the SNBS. Annual GDP data are extracted from surveys conducted by SNBS and other data producing agencies. The main data source for compiling the 2022 National Accounts was the 2017 Somalia High Frequency Survey, second wave, and administrative data received from the institutions.

5.2. CONSUMER PRICES

Data on Consumer Price Indices (CPIs) are collected by the SNBS from 11 Retail Outlets in Somalia, 4 of which are in Mogadishu and 7 in other areas, in the first and third week of every month. In accordance with the findings of the Somalia High Frequency Survey (SFHS), the CPI basket was split into 12 categories of goods and services. It is expected that CPI basket will be classified into 13 categories in conformity with the 2018 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP), and re-weighted to reflect the change in consumption patterns. The detailed methodology for computing CPI at the elementary and higher levels is contained in the SNBS Consumer Price Index.

5.3. SOME SELECTED CEREAL PRICES

The series is derived from the Quarterly Commodity Price Survey conducted by the CBS in every quarter and the monthly CPIs publications, produced by the SNBS, coupled with data from the Food Security and Nutrition Analysis Unit (FSNAU).

6.0. REVISION POLICY

The provisional figures are revised in subsequent editions of the Bank's Statistical Bulletin.

1.0. Analytical Balance Sheet of the Monetary Survey

Table 1.1. Central Bank Survey in Millions (2019-2022)

Year	Months	Net Foreign Assets	Net Domestic Assets	Net Domestic Claims	Claims on Central Government (Net)	Claims on Private Sector	Claims on Other Depository Corporations	Other Items Net
2019	January	-103.4	103.4	-50.4	-50.4	-	-	153.8
	February	-95.1	95.1	-56.9	-56.9	-	-	152.1
	March	-94.1	94.1	-54.1	-54.1	-	-	148.2
	April	-94.7	94.7	-44.5	-44.6	0.1	-	139.2
	May	-104	104	-33	-33	0.1	-	137
	June	-103.9	103.9	-39.8	-40.1	0.3	-	143.7
	July	-81	81	-61	-61.4	0.4	-	142
	August	-79.4	79.4	-63.7	-63.9	0.2	-	143.1
	September	-75.5	75.5	-68.3	-68.4	0.2	-	143.8
	October	-79.7	79.7	-66.3	-66.5	0.2	-	146
	November	-83.2	83.2	-62.1	-62.4	0.2	-	145.3
	December	-72.5	72.5	-78	-78.1	0.1	-	150.6
2020	January	-57.9	57.9	-90.0	-90.1	0.1	-	147.9
	February	-62.3	62.3	-84.4	-84.5	0.1	-	146.6
	March	-207.8	207.8	-116.0	-116.1	0.1	-	323.8
	April	-213.4	213.4	-110.3	-111.1	-	0.8	323.7
	May	-234.4	234.4	-90.9	-92.4	0.1	1.4	325.3
	June	-186.9	186.9	-138.7	-140.2	0.1	1.4	325.6
	July	-213.0	213.0	-123.1	-124.6	0.1	1.4	336.1
	August	-222.2	222.2	-115.7	-117.2	0.1	1.4	337.9
	September	-223.7	223.7	-108.8	-110.3	0.1	1.4	332.5
	October	-218.8	218.8	-114.4	-117.5	0.1	3.0	333.2
	November	-232.2	232.2	271.8	268.8	0.1	2.9	-39.6
	December	-249.8	249.8	304.8	301.8	0.1	2.9	-55.0
2021	January	-251.2	251.2	306.0	303.0	0.1	2.9	-54.8
	February	-252.7	252.7	307.6	304.6	0.1	2.9	-54.8
	March	-255.4	255.5	311.1	308.1	0.1	2.9	-55.6
	April	-273.0	273.0	323.0	320.0	0.1	2.9	-50.0
	May	-288.0	288.0	335.4	332.4	0.1	2.9	-47.4
	June	-283.0	283.0	338.5	335.5	0.1	2.9	-55.5
	July	-292.5	294.8	347.9	344.9	0.1	2.9	-53.1
	August	-286.3	286.4	343.5	340.5	0.1	2.9	-57.1
	September	-294.7	294.8	278.6	275.6	0.1	2.9	16.2
	October	-297.9	297.9	288.2	285.3	-	2.9	9.8
	November	-304.5	305.2	296.0	293.1	-	2.9	9.1
	December	-327.3	327.3	318.7	315.8	-	2.9	8.7

2022	January	-325.7	325.8	283.5	280.4	0.2	2.9	42.3
	February	-333.3	334.3	290.1	286.9	0.2	2.9	44.3
	March	-315.7	318.2	278.2	275.1	0.2	2.9	40.0
	April	-321.8	322.0	294.9	294.6	0.2	0.0	27.2
	May	-326.3	326.5	297.4	297.1	0.2	0.0	29.2
	June	-317.5	318.0	297.4	297.2	0.2	0.0	20.6
	July	-311.4	312.1	285.2	284.9	0.3	0.0	26.9
	August	-215.7	215.7	197.9	194.7	0.3	2.9	17.8
	September	-214.4	219.8	209.4	206.2	0.3	2.9	10.5
	October	-259.3	261.7	263.3	260.1	0.3	2.9	-1.6
	November	-278.6	281.1	274.1	270.9	0.3	2.9	7.0
	December	-299.0	300.7	294.0	291.0	0.1	2.9	6.7

Source: CBS, 2022

Table 1.2. Assets of Other Depository Corporations in Millions (2019-2022)

Year	Month	Net Foreign Assets	Net Domestic Assets	Net Domestic Claims	Claims on Private Sector	Of Which: Private Sector Credit	Claims on Central Bank	Other Items Net
2019	March	129.1	217.8	212.5	197.1	174.3	15.5	5.2
	June	150.5	226.0	223.0	210.0	165.9	13.0	3.0
	September	155.5	229.7	219.3	200.5	154.5	18.8	10.4
	December	156.9	276.2	224.1	205.6	155.6	18.5	52.1
2020	March	155.1	261.1	229.9	215.3	162.9	14.7	31.1
	April	129.6	275.5	231.0	202.6	150.2	28.3	44.5
	May	144.2	274.2	218.7	196.9	144.1	21.8	55.5
	June	144.4	286.2	223.0	193.3	139.4	29.7	63.2
	July	153.8	280.5	233.4	202.6	149.1	30.8	47.1
	August	165.4	285.7	226.1	197.0	134.1	29.1	59.6
	September	191.1	275.3	226.0	202.1	138.3	23.9	49.4
	October	212.8	286.6	239.8	211.6	142.4	28.2	46.9
	November	217.9	292.5	242.4	214.2	143.9	28.2	50.2
	December	357.6	315.4	251.7	219.5	145.8	32.2	63.7
2021	January	334.4	314.8	255.4	223.8	150.1	31.6	59.4
	February	351.3	296.1	268.8	236.6	155.6	32.2	27.4
	March	366.5	296.3	269.5	246.1	163.1	23.4	26.8
	April	369.8	296.8	270.4	247.6	164.4	22.9	26.4
	May	389.3	312.6	284.3	260.8	166.7	23.4	28.3
	June	406.8	313.9	329.7	303.9	208.1	25.8	-15.8
	July	410.2	338.1	336.3	307.4	211.2	28.9	1.9
	August	420.1	338.6	342.9	303.9	204.5	39.1	-4.3
	September	439.7	373.0	359.4	323.2	223.4	36.3	13.5
	October	470.8	339.2	348.6	312.8	211.1	35.8	-9.4
	November	476.2	350.2	352.2	317.1	217.0	35.1	-2.0
	December	592.0	361.9	347.1	318.9	222.7	28.3	14.7

2022	January	570.9	359.2	348.5	322.3	225.3	26.3	10.7
	February	599.1	345.8	351.6	322.1	224.0	29.5	-5.8
	March	597.1	386.0	373.3	337.5	238.6	35.8	12.7
	April	599.1	433.8	392.1	354.7	252.3	37.4	41.6
	May	625.3	363.6	386.9	353.2	250.2	33.7	-23.4
	June	625.2	393.6	400.9	357.5	253.8	43.4	-7.3
	July	617.3	412.5	396.4	360.7	259.7	35.7	16.2
	August	613.6	428.9	403.3	361.1	265.3	42.2	25.6
	September	630.6	502.0	440.7	371.4	275.9	69.3	61.3
	October	651.0	370.3	402.7	368.1	272.5	34.7	-32.4
	November	658.2	419.9	415.8	378.3	281.2	37.5	4.1
	December	679.4	490.6	441.1	399.7	293.4	41.4	49.5

Source: CBS, 2022

Table 1.3. Liabilities of Other Depository Corporations in Millions (2019-2022)

Year	Month	Liabilities to the Central Bank	Liquid Liabilities	Transferable Deposits	Other Deposits	Non-Liquid Liabilities
2019	March	1.5	343.9	322.3	21.5	1.5
	June	1.5	362.6	338.1	24.5	1.5
	September	1.5	382.2	356.2	26.0	1.5
	December	1.5	430.1	399.4	30.8	1.5
2020	March	1.5	413.1	389.8	23.3	1.5
	April	2.3	400.4	378.2	22.2	2.3
	May	2.6	413.2	391.1	22.1	2.6
	June	2.9	424.7	399.8	24.9	2.9
	July	2.9	428.5	403.4	25.1	2.9
	August	2.9	445.3	419.0	26.3	2.9
	September	2.9	460.7	434.5	26.2	2.9
	October	2.9	493.7	466.7	26.9	2.9
	November	2.9	504.6	475.0	29.6	2.9
	December	2.9	667.2	635.4	31.8	2.9
2021	January	2.9	643.4	610.7	32.7	2.9
	February	2.9	641.6	606.7	34.9	2.9
	March	2.9	656.9	617.4	39.6	2.9
	April	2.9	660.8	622.8	38.0	2.9
	May	2.9	696.0	641.8	54.2	2.9
	June	2.9	714.9	671.8	43.1	2.9
	July	10.8	726.7	551.9	174.8	10.8
	August	2.9	752.9	705.2	47.6	2.9
	September	2.9	806.9	759.2	47.7	2.9
	October	2.9	804.2	755.6	48.6	2.9
	November	2.9	820.6	772.1	48.5	2.9
	December	2.9	948.1	897.7	50.3	2.9

2022	January	2.8	924.5	875.6	48.8	2.8
	February	2.8	939.3	883.4	55.9	2.8
	March	4.1	974.9	911.7	63.2	4.1
	April	28.3	976.3	910.9	65.5	28.3
	May	-	988.9	918.6	70.3	-
	June	-	1018.8	947.6	71.2	-
	July	-	1029.9	959.3	70.6	-
	August	1.4	1039.6	967.1	72.5	1.4
	September	51.5	1029.7	941.2	88.5	51.5
	October	2.7	1015.9	930.1	85.8	2.7
	November	2.9	1072.3	945.6	126.7	2.9
	December	2.9	1164.3	1096.7	67.6	2.9

Source: CBS, 2022

Table 1.4. Depository Corporations in Millions (2019-2022)

Year	Months	Net Foreign Assets	Net Domestic Assets	Net Domestic Claims	Claims on Central Government (net)	Claims on Private Sector	of which: Private Sector Credit	Other items net	Broad money	
2019	March	35	308.9	143	-54.1	197.1	174.3	165.9	343.9	
	June	46.6	326.9	170.3	-40.1	210.3	166.2	156.7	362.6	
	September	80	302.3	132.3	-68.4	200.7	154.7	170	382.2	
	December	84.4	345.8	127.6	-78.1	205.7	155.7	218.2	430.1	
2020	March	-52.7	465.9	99.2	-116.1	215.3	163.0	366.6	413.1	
	April	-83.8	484.2	91.5	-111.1	202.7	150.2	392.7	400.4	
	May	-90.3	503.4	104.6	-92.4	197.0	144.2	398.9	413.2	
	June	-42.5	467.2	53.2	-140.2	193.4	139.5	414.1	424.7	
	July	-59.2	487.7	78.1	-124.6	202.7	149.2	409.6	428.5	
	August	-56.8	502.1	79.9	-117.2	197.1	134.3	422.2	445.3	
	September	-32.6	493.2	91.9	-110.3	202.2	138.5	401.3	460.7	
	October	-5.9	499.6	94.2	-117.5	211.7	142.5	405.4	493.7	
	November	-14.3	518.9	483.0	268.8	214.3	144.0	35.9	504.6	
	December	107.8	559.4	521.4	301.8	219.7	145.9	38.0	667.2	
	2021	January	83.3	560.3	526.9	303.0	223.9	150.2	33.4	643.5
		February	98.6	543.0	541.3	304.6	236.7	155.7	1.8	641.6
March		111.1	545.9	554.3	308.1	246.3	163.3	-8.4	657.0	
April		96.8	564.0	567.6	320.0	247.7	164.5	-3.7	660.8	
May		101.3	594.7	593.3	332.4	261.0	166.8	1.4	696.0	
June		123.9	591.0	639.5	335.5	304.0	208.2	-48.4	714.9	
July		117.7	611.2	652.4	344.9	307.5	211.3	-41.2	729.0	
August		133.7	619.2	644.5	340.5	304.0	204.6	-25.3	752.9	
September		145.0	661.9	598.9	275.6	323.3	223.5	63.0	806.9	
October		172.8	631.4	598.1	285.3	312.8	211.1	33.3	804.2	
November		171.7	649.6	610.3	293.1	317.2	217.0	39.3	821.2	
December		264.7	683.4	634.6	315.8	318.9	222.7	48.7	948.1	

2022	January	245.2	679.4	602.9	280.4	322.5	225.5	76.5	924.6
	February	265.9	674.5	609.2	286.9	322.3	224.2	65.2	940.3
	March	281.4	696.0	612.8	275.1	337.7	238.8	83.2	977.4
	April	277.3	699.2	649.5	294.6	354.9	252.6	49.7	976.5
	May	299.1	690.1	650.6	297.1	353.5	250.4	39.5	989.1
	June	307.7	711.6	654.9	297.2	357.7	254.0	56.7	1019.2
	July	305.9	724.6	645.8	284.9	361.0	260.0	78.8	1030.6
	August	397.9	641.7	556.1	194.7	361.4	265.6	85.6	1039.6
	September	416.2	618.9	577.8	206.2	371.7	276.2	41.0	1035.1
	October	391.7	640.5	628.4	260.1	368.4	272.7	12.1	1032.3
	November	379.6	711.9	649.5	270.9	378.6	281.5	62.5	1091.5
	December	380.4	808.2	690.8	291.0	399.8	293.5	117.4	1188.6

Source: CBS, 2022

2.0. DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

2.1. ASSETS OF CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA

Table 2.1. Assets (2019-2022)

Year	End of Year	Current Asset	Non-Current Assets	Other Assets	Total Asset
2019	January	69,897,814	67,473,871	-	137,371,685
	February	77,940,990	67,473,871	-	145,414,861
	March	77,580,117	67,588,271	-	145,168,388
	April	76,697,391	67,840,825	-	144,538,216
	May	66,368,293	67,895,481	-	134,263,774
	June	68,494,208	67,918,526	-	136,412,734
	July	89,414,864	67,958,260	-	157,373,124
	August	89,939,011	67,987,418	-	157,926,429
	September	93,048,374	68,022,417	-	161,070,792
	October	91,155,462	68,037,367	-	159,192,830
	November	86,922,521	68,049,598	-	154,972,118
	December	98,809,914	68,059,774	-	166,869,688
2020	January	112,619,296	68,091,774	-	180,711,070
	February	107,797,925	68,102,939	-	175,900,864
	March	141,232,359	68,151,910	-	209,384,269
	April	136,840,082	68,258,667	-	205,098,749
	May	118,017,324	68,260,667	-	186,277,992
	June	166,571,410	68,384,463	-	234,955,873
	July	150,621,468	68,586,218	-	219,207,687
	August	143,033,866	68,657,669	-	211,691,534
	September	138,452,077	68,735,813	-	207,187,890
	October	146,083,027	68,803,956	-	214,886,984
	November	510,186,985	154,164,232	243,156,082	907,507,299
	December	513,568,824	154,246,533	286,719,946	954,535,303

2021	January	512,337,366	154,288,321	286,719,946	953,345,632
	February	510,072,085	154,339,563	286,510,180	950,921,828
	March	495,312,760	154,361,405	282,120,943	931,795,109
	April	482,898,160	154,591,998	282,120,943	919,611,101
	May	470,249,388	154,595,583	282,120,943	906,965,914
	June	487,426,347	154,610,903	272,974,134	915,011,383
	July	485,866,645	154,623,994	272,974,134	913,464,773
	August	508,831,941	154,676,352	487,879,490	1,151,387,782
	September	521,447,058	154,690,527	431,116,006	1,107,253,591
	October	515,952,413	160,843,558	433,116,643	1,109,912,614
	November	500,602,422	160,873,828	428,633,295	1,090,109,545
	December	477,185,800	160,991,939	428,273,098	1,066,450,837
2022	January	513,390,265	159,697,386	392,541,196	1,065,628,847
	February	506,823,549	159,930,437	392,514,095	1,059,268,081
	March	520,138,086	159,935,272	392,546,502	1,072,619,860
	April	497,898,166	160,096,535	392,595,971	1,050,590,671
	May	495,507,791	167,544,718	392,311,130	1,055,363,639
	June	496,785,163	167,556,643	412,013,942	1,076,355,749
	July	509,663,124	167,559,853	403,558,284	1,080,781,262
	August	600,904,752	167,568,498	403,167,804	1,171,641,054
	September	594,593,970	167,582,068	403,167,804	1,165,343,842
	October	550,879,627	167,584,438	403,758,266	1,122,222,332
	November	543,231,027	167,619,797	402,786,686	1,113,637,511
	December	528,599,203	167,891,377	413,022,572	1,109,513,152

Source: CBS, 2022

2.2 LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF CENTRAL BANK OF SOMALIA

Table 2.2. Liabilities and Reserves (2019-2022)

Year	End of Year	Current Liabilities	Non-Current Liabilities	Other Liabilities	Reserve	Total Liabilities & Reserve
2019	January	54,285,393	12,720,000	-	70,366,293	137,371,686
	February	61,343,707	13,470,000	-	70,601,153	145,414,859
	March	59,603,295	14,970,000	-	70,595,092	145,168,387
	April	59,161,283	14,970,000	-	70,406,932	144,538,215
	May	49,014,177	14,970,000	-	70,279,595	134,263,772
	June	50,893,688	14,970,000	-	70,549,044	136,412,732
	July	71,820,410	14,970,000	-	70,582,712	157,373,122
	August	72,485,969	14,970,000	-	70,470,457	157,926,427
	September	75,421,334	14,970,000	-	70,679,457	161,070,791
	October	73,004,410	14,970,000	-	71,218,381	159,192,791
	November	68,778,568	14,970,000	-	71,223,546	154,972,114
	December	80,125,748	14,970,000	-	71,773,936	166,869,684

2020	January	91,930,925	16,470,000	-	72,310,145	180,711,070
	February	86,039,740	16,470,000	-	73,391,125	175,900,864
	March	117,794,915	17,220,000	-	74,369,350	209,384,264
	April	112,794,809	17,970,000	-	74,333,939	205,098,748
	May	94,053,743	17,970,000	-	74,254,245	186,277,987
	June	141,875,946	17,970,000	-	75,109,923	234,955,869
	July	126,215,201	17,970,000	-	75,022,486	219,207,687
	August	118,696,133	17,970,000	-	75,025,397	211,691,530
	September	112,524,045	19,470,000	-	75,193,842	207,187,887
	October	119,760,604	19,470,000	-	75,656,380	214,886,984
	November	104,685,078	22,470,000	617,397,481	162,954,740	907,507,299
	December	90,149,554	23,220,000	679,140,465	162,025,284	954,535,303
2021	January	89,001,438	23,220,000	679,140,465	161,983,729	953,345,632
	February	86,903,764	23,220,000	678,603,144	162,194,921	950,921,828
	March	78,411,275	23,220,000	668,255,149	161,908,685	931,795,109
	April	66,371,246	23,220,000	668,255,149	161,764,708	919,611,103
	May	53,965,503	23,160,000	668,255,149	161,585,264	906,965,916
	June	57,747,694	23,160,000	672,598,386	161,505,305	915,011,385
	July	56,342,772	23,160,000	672,598,386	161,363,614	913,464,773
	August	68,806,059	23,160,000	897,871,132	161,550,590	1,151,387,782
	September	107,427,768	23,160,000	814,616,585	162,049,239	1,107,253,592
	October	99,597,453	23,160,000	818,443,100	168,712,061	1,109,912,614
	November	88,206,453	23,160,000	809,895,324	168,847,768	1,090,109,545
	December	65,650,953	23,220,000	809,260,181	168,319,703	1,066,450,837
2022	January	100,815,413	23,280,000	773,593,322	167,940,111	1,065,628,846
	February	94,415,653	23,280,000	773,483,688	168,088,740	1,059,268,081
	March	107,657,552	23,220,000	773,599,057	168,143,253	1,072,619,862
	April	85,863,852	23,220,000	773,665,821	167,840,999	1,050,590,671
	May	83,376,229	23,220,000	773,341,313	175,426,097	1,055,363,639
	June	84,622,436	23,220,000	793,201,275	175,312,036	1,076,355,748
	July	97,174,681	23,220,000	784,728,614	175,657,967	1,080,781,262
	August	186,658,962	23,220,000	784,601,559	177,160,533	1,171,641,055
	September	130,566,379	71,622,570	786,112,230	177,042,662	1,165,343,842
	October	122,179,213	36,333,660	786,584,988	177,124,471	1,122,222,332
	November	111,521,824	39,219,995	785,237,936	177,657,756	1,113,637,511
	December	91,646,610	45,084,842	795,924,128	176,857,573	1,109,513,152

Source: CBS, 2022

2.3 CONSOLIDATED COMMERCIAL BANK BALANCE SHEET

Table 2.3 Consolidated Commercial Banks (2019-2022)

Year	Months	Consolidated Assets				Consolidated Liabilities and Owner's Equity					
		Financing Assets	Investment Assets	Other Assets	Total Assets	Customer Deposits	Microfinance Loan	Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Total Shareholders' Equity	Total Liabilities & Equity
2019	March	174.3	55.0	14.5	426.1	343.9	1.5	25.5	370.8	55.2	426.1
	June	165.9	72.6	24.7	470.1	362.6	1.5	21.6	387.5	71.8	459.3
	Sep	154.5	90.6	26.9	504.4	382.2	1.5	21.8	406.3	98.1	504.4
	Dec	155.6	109.7	32.9	556.2	430.1	1.5	27.2	459.2	97.0	556.2
2020	March	162.9	112.5	33.6	563.3	413.1	1.5	34.2	455.5	107.8	563.3
	June	139.4	111.6	58.3	572.7	424.7	2.9	21.7	462.7	110.0	572.7
	Sep	138.3	120.5	44.8	615.1	460.7	2.9	29.4	502.9	112.2	615.1
	Dec	145.8	134.6	59.4	845.7	667.2	2.9	32.2	712.3	133.4	845.7
2021	Jan	150.1	134.3	58.7	821.3	643.4	2.9	32.0	687.9	133.3	821.3
	Feb	155.6	141.6	34.8	825.7	641.6	2.9	36.7	691.6	134.1	825.7
	March	163.1	142.7	30.8	840.9	656.9	2.9	35.9	706.7	134.2	840.9
	April	164.4	144.0	32.4	846.5	660.8	2.9	35.5	711.6	134.9	846.5
	May	166.7	155.8	35.6	889.5	696.0	2.9	47.0	753.9	135.6	889.5
	June	208.1	157.7	40.7	956.4	714.9	2.9	39.9	767.1	189.3	956.4
	July	211.2	159.5	50.1	967.3	726.7	10.8	32.7	778.8	188.5	967.3
	Aug	204.5	163.6	54.4	992.6	752.9	2.9	38.4	804.3	188.4	992.6
	Sep	223.6	171.9	57.0	1043.0	806.9	2.9	39.5	849.6	193.4	1043.0
	Oct	211.1	179.7	66.0	1071.0	804.2	2.9	56.2	876.5	194.5	1071.0
	Nov	217.0	179.4	68.6	1077.8	820.6	2.9	47.1	883.3	194.5	1077.8
	Dec	222.7	182.8	80.9	1221.2	948.1	2.9	59.4	1025.1	196.1	1221.2
2022	Jan	225.3	184.0	79.9	1202.5	915.6	2.8	70.7	998.2	194.9	1202.5
	Feb	224.0	186.3	91.2	1254.0	918.4	2.8	95.3	1038.6	195.8	1254.0
	Mar	238.7	188.9	92.2	1256.8	951.3	4.1	66.4	1037.2	197.0	1256.8
	Apr	250.9	208.4	69.5	1254.0	950.2	28.3	48.6	1061.0	197.1	1254.0
	May	250.2	220.2	68.2	1304.1	988.9	0.0	82.4	1092.7	211.4	1304.1
	Jun	253.8	213.3	74.2	1326.2	1018.8	0.0	75.2	1114.3	212.0	1326.2
	Jul	259.7	213.1	85.7	1327.7	1029.9	0.0	64.9	1116.1	211.6	1327.7
	Aug	265.3	220.1	78.7	1342.9	1039.6	1.4	67.2	1130.2	212.6	1342.9
	Sep	275.9	221.3	79.8	1386.5	1029.7	2.5	102.3	1171.3	215.2	1386.5
	Oct	272.5	226.0	75.3	1376.0	1015.9	2.7	101.2	1161.4	214.6	1376.0
	Nov	281.2	229.8	94.8	1412.1	1072.3	2.9	99.0	1196.1	216.0	1412.1
	Dec	293.4	244.5	71.9	1462.5	1164.3	2.9	57.2	1247.4	215.1	1462.5

Source: CBS, 2022

2.4 CONSOLIDATED COMMERCIAL BANK: FINANCING ASSETS

Table 2.4. Consolidated Commercial Bank: Financing assets. 000' US dollars (2019-2022)

	End of Month	Vehicle	Construction & Real estate	Trade	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Tourism Restaurant and Hotels	Communication	Energy, Water & Mining Resource	Financial Service	Education	Personal	Total Financing	
2019	March	12,553	57,952	70,248	709	3,489	1,072	2,134	715	4,709	296	20,465	174,342	
	June	12,345	61,475	58,744	876	315	1,293	1,873	644	5,119	267	22,902	165,854	
	September	12,933	45,260	51,081	663	211	1,850	1,803	793	16,235	403	23,241	154,473	
	December	13,240	45,400	52,152	817	1,912	1,225	1,327	1,471	13,836	403	23,848	155,629	
2020	March	13,533	50,510	58,068	1,679	1,314	885	2,039	1,876	6,323	475	26,177	162,877	
	April	13,091	48,024	54,599	1,351	749	1,430	1,982	1,833	300	489	26,374	150,220	
	May	12,704	45,403	51,849	2,595	871	1,411	1,994	1,732	5.74	390	25,114	144,068	
	June	12,632	42,771	50,514	2,330	1,119	1,595	1,962	1,613	300	431	24,145	139,412	
	July	13,806	46,882	53,116	2,164	990	1,514	1,905	2,225	312	427	25,710	149,051	
	August	12,186	40,224	48,555	2,740	1,199	1,436	559	2,337	312	421	24,181	134,150	
	September	12,406	39,489	47,955	3,130	842	1,264	4,448	3,288	-	496	25,029	138,346	
	October	12,981	39,984	50,544	3,801	781	1,307	869	3,583	300	628	27,635	142,412	
	November	13,249	40,772	50,487	4,289	916	1,319	15	3,554	314	573	28,375	143,864	
	December	13,400	40,790	49,583	4,307	913	1,417	2,141	3,934	311	472	28,504	145,772	
	2021	January	13,759	42,373	50,852	4,404	948	1,396	2,172	4,051	315	430	29,369	150,068
		February	14,289	44,099	54,493	4,171	935	1,285	2,213	4,148	319	475	29,123	155,551
March		14,995	46,336	58,139	4,419	1,157	1,470	2,340	4,582	210	450	29,036	163,133	
April		14,723	45,711	58,464	4,579	1,450	1,772	2,285	4,673	207	522	29,990	164,376	
May		14,857	48,900	57,709	4,607	1,425	1,789	2,317	4,873	233	509	29,470	166,691	
June		15,689	50,900	96,187	4,236	1,462	1,675	2,305	4,497	230	518	30,423	208,122	
July		15,996	52,155	95,878	4,251	1,616	1,453	1,172	6,692	192	455	31,324	211,184	
August		10,852	53,986	87,300	10,207	1,589	1,462	1,219	6,306	225	579	30,776	204,502	
September		18,019	63,348	57,686	3,978	1,456	1,979	2,400	10,574	223	653	63,044	223,363	
October		18,872	66,757	70,538	3,989	2,259	2,274	2,321	10,451	141	665	32,804	211,071	
November		12,677	69,582	73,622	10,372	2,229	2,295	2,383	10,180	10,745	777	22,166	217,028	
December		20,104	73,647	73,288	3,836	1,685	2,550	2,338	10,020	12	2,174	33,048	222,701	
2022	January	20,149	72,408	77,830	3,694	2,093	2,177	2,327	9,872	10	2,165	32,553	225,277	
	February	20,569	74,602	74,291	3,459	2,251	2,251	2,364	9,658	-	1,990	32,560	223,995	
	March	21,480	77,022	78,332	3,523	2,832	3,479	2,439	10,018	-	2,043	37,410	238,578	
	April	22,102	79,754	82,930	3,838	2,879	3,421	2,550	10,223	4,594	2,139	37,908	252,337	
	May	21,025	79,136	81,511	4,066	2,822	3,346	2,527	10,015	6,823	2,286	36,603	250,161	
	June	20,915	80,255	81,744	4,132	3,428	3,208	2,415	10,294	6,836	2,163	38,427	253,816	
	July	22,113	85,184	81,523	4,226	3,550	3,322	2,665	11,032	7,436	2,152	36,483	259,687	
	August	24,190	86,634	85,534	4,480	4,168	3,599	2,448	10,168	7,390	2,141	34,539	265,292	
	September	24,279	89,896	89,654	4,698	4,479	3,941	2,584	9,737	7,421	2,113	37,140	275,913	
	October	22,163	93,320	6,865	4,791	5,281	2,706	2,434	8,050	7,253	2,183	36,437	192,607	
	November	24,413	95,541	6,864	4,950	4,987	2,712	2,634	9,327	7,021	2,129	37,288	197,469	
	December	24,433	98,143	15,654	5,577	4,852	2,691	2,529	9,522	7,021	8,662	30,910	209,979	

Source: CBS, 2022

3.0. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE

3.1. WOKERS' REMMITTANCE

Table 3.1. Workers Remittances (2019-2022)

Total Inward Transfers (MTBs and Banks) In Millions USD							Total Outward Transfers (MTBs and Bank) in Millions USD					
	Quarter	Remittance	Business	Grants	Other Swift Transfer TT	Total	Remittance	Business	Grants	Other Swift Transfer TT	Total	
2019	Q1	346.55	132.25	111.64	43.10	633.54	178.38	390.67	0.60	15.93	585.58	
	Q2	361.90	217.69	57.52	39.96	677.07	176.35	445.44	1.31	21.13	644.23	
	Q3	304.43	209.97	138.71	48.21	701.32	234.15	367.64	0.58	26.66	629.03	
	Q4	326.41	219.84	194.88	41.12	782.25	348.56	393.03	0.06	-	741.65	
2020	March	112.94	48.18	41.61	-	202.73	98.42	113.18	6.39	-	217.99	
	April	101.86	57.67	43.69	34.52	237.74	77.29	136.33	0.27	3.42	217.31	
	May	119.39	69.07	62.51	25.28	276.25	76.79	158.83	0.10	4.16	239.88	
	June	125.25	84.09	50.08	24.16	283.58	95.23	162.81	0.07	4.56	262.67	
	July	167.03	82.74	46.99	23.18	319.94	97.03	178.75	0.09	4.54	280.41	
	August	152.98	89.51	45.55	23.25	311.29	109.56	183.65	0.17	5.48	298.86	
	September	145.81	86.96	50.38	23.55	306.70	103.77	198.49	0.09	6.37	308.72	
	October	150.31	81.00	43.61	23.54	298.46	129.43	186.25	-	1.56	317.24	
	November	154.57	84.51	61.12	24.33	324.53	107.25	185.55	0.13	4.90	297.83	
	December	178.45	87.27	64.02	23.72	353.46	118.59	211.92	0.06	4.61	335.18	
	2021	January	166.04	78.35	47.95	23.78	316.12	118.74	214.62	0.08	4.75	338.19
		February	148.24	74.62	45.95	23.68	292.49	122.08	210.96	0.19	5.23	338.46
March		178.43	95.36	53.26	23.73	350.78	137.47	242.26	0.04	1.57	381.34	
April		202.00	100.56	53.28	23.69	379.53	146.50	241.42	1.06	1.61	390.59	
May		190.34	77.86	75.50	23.59	367.29	138.80	228.05	0.09	5.19	372.13	
June		169.07	91.48	54.96	70.47	385.98	144.40	303.61	0.04	8.00	456.05	
July		180.59	87.62	51.38	0.16	319.75	118.89	191.88	0.34	3.28	314.39	
August		182.85	89.11	78.11	23.60	373.67	127.21	244.99	0.29	5.59	378.08	
September		178.17	85.57	81.42	71.16	416.32	139.30	320.10	0.25	9.01	468.66	
October		169.19	71.29	71.51	23.69	335.68	139.96	234.35	0.18	4.95	379.44	
November		163.53	69.01	67.91	23.43	323.88	154.80	256.25	0.25	5.16	416.46	
December		173.36	100.48	76.19	71.06	421.09	153.46	352.00	0.13	8.59	514.18	
2022	January	177.87	77.38	46.17	23.89	325.31	159.53	253.36	0.01	4.25	417.15	
	February	158.46	81.63	54.56	23.62	318.27	154.05	251.86	0.16	5.33	411.40	
	March	209.21	104.92	84.16	70.36	468.65	178.36	390.85	0.17	9.61	578.99	
	April	210.32	93.40	67.87	36.54	408.13	167.01	280.77	0.17	5.96	453.91	
	May	170.47	76.73	75.30	36.68	359.18	164.47	274.43	0.26	5.46	444.62	
	June	179.57	72.18	73.33	36.61	361.69	172.24	269.32	0.26	4.93	446.75	
	July	183.62	66.97	83.44	36.57	370.60	144.55	260.12	0.02	4.82	409.51	
	August	185.09	79.82	88.76	36.58	390.25	162.45	279.11	0.06	4.77	446.39	
	September	168.27	70.65	76.10	36.68	351.70	161.92	277.04	0.13	5.38	444.47	
	October	154.15	89.93	93.53	109.67	447.28	164.31	355.22	0.21	8.13	527.87	
	November	170.07	78.06	84.42	110.46	443.01	161.78	341.54	0.03	8.47	511.82	
	December	183.76	92.82	116.00	109.42	502.00	155.73	343.36	0.11	9.99	509.19	

Source: CBS, 2022

3.2. SOMALI SHILLING EXCHANGE RATES

Table 3.2. Somali Shilling Exchange Rates (2019-2022)

Year	Year/Month	Buying Rate	Selling Rate	Mid-Rate
Year	Month	(SOS/US\$)	(SOS/US\$)	(SOS/US\$)
2019	January	24,515.93	24,544.44	24,530.19
	February	24,470.83	24,480.83	24,475.83
	March	24,461.54	24,471.54	24,466.54
	April	24,466.80	24,476.67	24,471.60
	May	24,619.81	24,706.73	24,663.27
	June	25,006.54	25,016.54	25,011.54
	July	25,069.63	25,079.63	25,074.63
	August	25,307.69	25,317.69	25,312.69
	September	25,407.69	25,419.62	25,413.65
	October	25,695.56	25,705.56	25,700.56
	November	25,768.00	25,778.00	25,773.00
	December	25,877.04	25,887.04	25,882.04
2020	January	25,511.92	25,521.92	25,516.92
	February	25,072.20	25,082.20	25,077.20
	March	25,391.85	25,401.85	25,396.85
	April	25,974.23	25,984.23	25,979.23
	May	25,926.92	25,936.92	25,931.92
	June	25,898.08	25,908.08	25,903.08
	July	25,923.08	25,933.08	25,928.08
	August	25,714.81	25,724.81	25,719.81
	September	25,794.23	25,808.08	25,801.15
	October	25,951.92	25,961.92	25,956.92
	November	25,848.08	25,858.08	25,853.08
	December	26,064.81	26,074.81	26,069.81
2021	January	26,180.77	26,190.77	26,185.77
	February	25,986.67	25,996.67	25,991.67
	March	26,010.00	26,020.00	26,015.00
	April	25,916.80	25,926.80	25,921.80
	May	26,014.81	26,024.81	26,019.81
	June	26,017.80	26,027.80	26,022.80
	July	26,009.32	26,018.18	26,013.75
	August	26,022.22	26,030.00	26,026.11
	September	26,028.65	26,038.31	26,033.48
	October	26,051.92	26,061.54	26,056.73
	November	26,085.00	26,095.08	26,090.04
	December	26,105.38	26,076.92	26,091.15

2022	January	26,064.63	26,073.89	26,069.26
	February	25,344.58	25,424.17	25,384.38
	March	26,022.22	26,032.59	26,027.41
	April	26,433.20	26,551.20	26,492.20
	May	26,236.80	26,526.80	26,381.80
	June	26,983.08	26,993.08	26,988.08
	July	26,949.13	27,002.17	26,975.65
	August	27,056.41	27,066.37	27,061.39
	September	27,059.40	27,069.40	27,064.40
	October	27,485.37	27,529.44	27,507.41
	November	28,013.08	28,023.08	28,018.08
	December	28,014.62	28,025.77	28,020.19

Source: CBS, 2022

3.3. BALANCE OF PAYMENT

Table 3.3. Balance of Payments in Bpm6 Format* (2019-2022)

BPM6 Concept	2019	2020	2021	2022
A. Current Account	-709	-557	-842	-837
Goods	-2,274	-2,364	-2,911	-3,925
Goods: Exports FOB	662	549	717	704
Goods: Imports FOB	-3,437	-3,412	-4,216	-5,614
Services	-1,317	-908	-1,139	-1,316
Service: Credit	735	417	619	764
Service: Debit	-2,052	-1,325	-1,758	-2,079
Balance on Goods and Service	-3,591	-3,272	-4,050	-5,241
Primary Income	208	169	154	115
Primary Income: Credit	238	207	212	345
Primary Income: Debit	-30	-38	-58	-230
Balance on Goods, Service and Primary Income	-3,383	-3,103	-3,896	-5,126
Secondary Income	2,674	2,546	3,054	4,290
Secondary Income, n.i.e.: Credit	3,163	3,186	3,909	5,328
Secondary Income: Debit	-489	-640	-855	-1,038
B. Capital Account, n.i.	189	1,109	1,352	1,107
Capital Account, n.i.e.: Credit	189	1,109	1,352	1,107
Capital account: debit	0	0	0	0
Net Lending (+) / Net Borrowing (-) (Balance from Current and Capital Account)	-520	552	510	270
C. Financial Account, n.i.e.	40	-60	-417	-165
Net Lending (+) / Net Borrowing (-) (Balance from Financial Account)	-40	60	417	165
Foreign Direct Investment	0	-408	-512	-636
Financial Derivatives, Net	0	0	0	0
Other Investment: Assets	-37	-12	6	64
Other Investment: Liabilities	0	-489	-928	-743
D. Net Errors and Omissions	510	-213	45	-84
E. Overall Balance	-30	-279	-138	-21
F. Reserves and Related Items	30	279	138	21
Reserve Assets	30	279	138	21
Credit and Loans with the IMF	0	314	51	-15
Exceptional Financing	0	0	0	0
G. Memorandum items:				
Nominal GDP	8,655	8,628	9,484	10,203
External Public Debt	5,311	4,529	4,486	4,440

Source: CBS and IMF Estimates, 2022

3.4 INTERNATIONAL TRADE: FOREIGN TRADE SUMMARY

Table 3.4. Merchandise Trade Summary (2019-2022)

Year	Month	Total Value of Exports	Total Value of Imports	Trade Balance
2019	January	44,649,722.00	350,940,380.50	-306,290,658.50
	February	37,614,605.60	320,655,078.70	-283,040,473.10
	March	86,481,316.90	316,356,198.90	-229,874,882.10
	April	67,653,158.30	273,392,993.10	-205,739,834.70
	May	41,170,945.60	317,877,084.20	-276,706,138.60
	June	31,871,530.00	293,988,787.90	-262,117,257.90
	July	188,719,628.00	377,438,256.10	-188,718,628.10
	August	56,096,696.70	333,526,323.40	-277,429,626.70
	September	28,201,920.00	312,354,602.80	-284,152,682.80
	October	23,692,272.40	379,919,017.40	-356,226,745.00
	November	28,784,232.90	296,478,940.90	-267,694,708.00
	December	27,417,647.70	332,512,997.90	-305,095,350.20
2020	January	24,090,810.00	346,868,633.20	-322,777,823.20
	February	50,437,828.10	330,498,343.10	-280,060,515.00
	March	34,311,539.70	361,653,588.20	-327,342,048.50
	April	46,977,797.00	296,365,082.90	-249,387,285.90
	May	39,843,744.33	271,502,370.60	-231,658,626.27
	June	54,285,118.67	310,968,512.40	-256,683,393.73
	July	88,734,384.00	346,154,533.40	-257,420,149.40
	August	40,897,080.67	327,859,890.10	-286,962,809.43
	September	48,542,439.00	316,059,497.30	-267,517,058.30
	October	47,307,882.00	332,729,182.50	-285,421,300.50
	November	38,833,129.67	370,092,281.90	-331,259,152.23
	December	35,021,576.00	266,978,153.50	-231,956,577.50
2021	January	43,505,145.00	420,926,739.61	-377,421,594.60
	February	53,126,848.00	324,544,906.62	-271,418,058.60
	March	66,460,509.67	392,447,064.90	-325,986,555.20
	April	91,276,395.27	317,812,101.82	-226,535,706.55
	May	46,136,417.27	271,162,043.91	-225,025,626.64
	June	87,143,141.00	301,680,967.69	-214,537,826.69
	July	86,437,518.13	448,137,522.83	-361,700,004.69
	August	34,392,367.77	467,252,309.68	-432,859,941.91
	September	35,505,877.27	434,496,400.85	-398,990,523.58
	October	62,239,640.48	455,131,107.48	-392,891,467.00
	November	56,547,985.79	482,191,194.30	-425,643,208.51
	December	54,329,780.40	474,610,792.71	-420,281,012.31
2022	January	43,581,688.08	413,886,686.76	-370,304,998.68
	February	45,420,121.52	394,751,806.77	-349,331,685.25
	March	52,729,333.60	495,060,299.20	-442,330,965.60
	April	49,838,579.13	497,835,554.13	-447,996,974.99
	May	46,253,289.27	586,992,912.16	-540,739,622.89
	June	140,285,056.96	571,294,855.01	-431,009,798.05
	July	55,582,305.80	489,097,747.47	-433,515,441.67
	August	37,858,666.33	638,865,301.06	-601,006,634.73
	September	79,141,939.67	583,411,525.82	-504,269,586.15
	October	39,835,739.33	591,042,596.98	-551,206,857.65
	November	48,217,595.67	572,758,652.55	-524,541,056.88
	December	65,300,596.00	544,519,641.20	-479,219,045.20

Source: MoF with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2022

3.5. MAJOR IMPORTED COMMODITIES BY VALUE

Table 3.5. Total Imports (Values in 000' of US Dollar, 2019-2022)

Year	Months	Oil	Food	Beverage & Tobacco	Electronics & Electronic Machine	Construction	Furniture	Medical Product
2019	January	10,346	173,748	6,184	4,962	22,782	3,649	4,528
	February	22,169	152,747	5,590	6,353	35,770	3,041	3,530
	March	19,991	131,202	8,386	8,874	38,344	3,182	3,078
	April	13,854	105,611	8,980	8,049	32,102	2,689	3,785
	May	32,579	121,699	11,254	5,775	22,438	1,935	4,040
	June	20,339	103,968	5,492	5,835	26,821	3,489	4,757
	July	26,765	124,914	12,711	5,865	39,326	2,720	21,085
	August	7,327	120,403	10,902	6,370	48,781	3,023	14,853
	September	15,570	120,016	13,361	5,151	37,558	6,099	28,172
	October	40,241	121,628	14,346	6,870	37,089	3,985	10,429
	November	24,366	99,540	11,203	3,864	22,741	3,674	6,211
	December	13,633	81,036	18,276	10,547	43,298	5,712	15,337
2020	January	18,843	114,519	9,485	5,165	34,480	3,817	17,754
	February	36,890	109,069	8,269	6,001	22,622	2,345	11,772
	March	20,638	120,163	7,313	7,662	35,942	3,686	18,260
	April	62,180	117,657	8,947	5,876	24,303	4,553	6,136
	May	32,679	94,044	15,122	6,949	27,527	6,519	7,510
	June	49,341	103,816	16,502	5,092	26,679	5,913	9,940
	July	19,467	121,718	15,988	9,010	37,709	9,511	11,868
	August	23,195	84,914	26,868	10,750	37,639	9,210	19,846
	September	9,949	71,103	16,539	6,311	39,982	9,575	28,460
	October	10,409	87,679	25,880	6,492	42,355	10,288	14,706
	November	50,700	66,274	15,407	10,865	50,810	9,970	14,522
	December	10,895	79,568	13,493	7,930	33,985	7,155	14,851
2021	January	18,843	114,519	9,485	5,165	34,480	3,817	17,754
	February	36,890	109,069	8,269	6,001	22,622	2,345	11,772
	March	20,638	120,163	7,313	7,662	35,942	3,686	18,260
	April	62,180	117,657	8,947	5,876	24,303	4,553	6,136
	May	32,679	94,044	15,122	6,949	27,527	6,519	7,510
	June	49,341	103,816	16,502	5,092	26,679	5,913	9,940
	July	19,467	121,718	15,988	9,010	37,709	9,511	11,868
	August	23,195	84,914	26,868	10,750	37,639	9,210	19,846
	September	9,949	71,103	16,539	6,311	39,982	9,575	28,460
	October	10,409	87,679	25,880	6,492	42,355	10,288	14,706
	November	50,700	66,274	15,407	10,865	50,810	9,970	14,522
	December	10,895	79,568	13,493	7,930	33,985	7,155	14,851
2022	January	44,273	110,996	3,629	10,073	90,600	4,886	11,530
	February	40,937	110,399	3,465	7,109	95,564	2,320	11,646
	March	25,100	151,766	1,229	13,937	107,839	5,812	17,408
	April	53,539	174,068	4,702	9,861	78,198	5,250	34,395
	May	34,069	209,395	7,532	9,845	107,852	3,551	42,800
	June	77,689	234,714	8,002	8,693	81,571	2,283	38,645
	July	22,612	149,786	10,780	10,791	122,488	5,260	31,146
	August	76,692	174,053	16,013	8,899	103,617	6,429	68,598
	September	55,147	185,986	8,889	8,763	102,428	6,416	53,651
	October	73,363	275,326	4,490	6,402	58,898	5,942	53,000
	November	67,075	209,449	10,723	9,525	122,857	3,606	50,794
	December	53,911	176,807	7,996	17,941	99,391	4,755	65,642

Source: MoF with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2022

3.6. CEMENTS IMPORTED THROUGH MOGADISHU PORT

Table 3.6. Cements Imported (2019-2022)

Year	2019		2020		2021		2022	
Monthly	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value
Jan	700,824	4,499,290	8,546,232	975,420	1,424,372	8,546,232	975,420	12,187,130
Feb	500,800	3,335,328	3,764,040	1,154,078	627,340.00	3,764,040	1,154,078	7,551,154
Mar	261,960	1,710,599	1,571,760	559,824	261,960.00	1,571,760	559,824	17,031,137
Apr	-	-	3,793,832	1,075,340	541,976.00	3,793,832	1,075,340	11,644,891
May	261,070	1,754,390	7,731,920	537,779	1,104,560	7,731,920	537,779	6,542,257
Jun	-	-	-	609,591	-	-	609,591	2,975,000
Jul	-	-	6,319,600	660,000	902,800	6,319,600	660,000	10,872,722
Aug	-	-	6,579,979	434,975	939,997	6,579,979	434,975	-
Sep	-	-	10,131,121	583,700.00	1,447,303	10,131,121	583,700.00	-
Oct	-	-	10,218,285	986,630	1,399,765	10,218,285	986,630	12,138,058
Nov	-	-	6,695,750	592,660	917,226.00	6,695,750	592,660	12,883,213
Dec	-	-	3,943,460	1,063,432	540,200.00	3,943,460	1,063,432	4,902,900
Total	1,724,654	11,299,607	69,295,978	9,233,429	10,107,499	69,295,978	9,233,429	98,657,945

Source: MoF with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2022

3.7. IMPORTED OIL & GAS IN MOGADISHU PORT

Table 3.7. Value and Volume of Oil & Gas Imports through Mogadishu Port (2019-2022)

Year		Petrol (MT)		Jet A1 (MT)		Diesel (MT)		Gas (LPG)	
	Monthly	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value
2019	January	8,594	2,997,250	-	-	-	-	3,626	236,630
	February	-	-	-	-	22,373	7,846,211	9,150	325,351
	March	10,817	3,772,369	8,100	3,263,247	-	-	2,061	135,927
	April	2,945	1,221,568	-	-	8,498	3,288,868	3,218	209,044
	May	6,057	2,511,945	-	-	23,253	8,998,840	2,827	229,537
	June	3,000	1,244,250	-	-	14,550	5,630,954	4,214	301,094
	July	7,010	2,999,741	5,472	1,559,446	9,348	3,617,517	9,067	432,393
	August	-	-	-	-	4,000	1,556,000	11,545	517,744
	September	7,142	3,056,552	3,842	1,086,326	3,002	1,161,774	3,549	287,612
	October	2,869	1,199,302	3,304	905,931	30,487	11,999,790	9,437	511,935
	November	7,548	3,155,441	5,491	1,152,580	10,168	4,002,125	2,890	260,177
	December	-	-	-	-	4,945	2,093,219	15,054	1,365,032
2020	January	5,637	2,356,661	-	-	4,194	1,775,320	4,453	1,207,725
	February	7,468	2,875,553	4,803	1,248,780	22,051	8,600,993	4,411	1,052,627
	March	10,817	5,750,226	8,100	1,682,775	-	-	2,061	164,418
	April	14,495	6,059,635	4,406	1,245,797	37,057	15,587	5,747	826,672
	May	1,585	662,609	102	28,841	23,709	10,036	2,921	1,196
	June	11,613	4,854,815	-	-	29,486	12,481,424	5,885	1,437,977
	July	3,245	2,277,503	-	-	6,334	2,660,179	19,411	1,161,113
	August	2,000	1,403,700	2,470	698,393	11,417	4,795,140	7,087	963,558
	September	-	-	-	-	5,720	11,847,274	8,005	571,172
	October	11,007	3,466,036	3,506	697,741	-	-	-	-
	November	6,024	4,227,741	2,481	701,641	28,874	12,222,364	7,659	866,081
	December	3,500	2,456,475	-	-	66	27,938	9,461	675,778

2021	January	9,340	5,641,224	3,462	2,574,712	15,991	5,254,424	6,609	3,766,236
	February	2,500	6,125	-	-	7,008	2,441,307	6,612	944,962
	March	9,815	33,862	1,950	820,463	14,527	5,417,990	3,172	52,920
	April	5,300	1,899,096	4,289	1,524,096	10,238	3,421,621	12,683	642,821
	May	7,934	2,776,365	5	1,777	3,879	1,270,869	5,455	652,880
	June	-	-	-	-	11,866	3,965,617	7,852	986,447
	July	8,500	4,703,488	4,493	3,345,872	8,121	3,950,236	21,527	1,123,296
	August	8,962	4,959,123	18	13,406	10,015	4,871,520	3,076	328,087
	September	1,600	885,360	3,000	2,234,250	12,369	6,016,559	6,397	457,593
	October	7,536	3,918,952	2,978	3,112,387	3,100	1,522,534	10,106	734,293
	November	2,713	1,536,766	-	-	26,378	14,107,843	7,490	656,620
	December	5,549	3,143,786	4,088	4,639,103	16	8,557	9,190	359,794
2022	January	-	-	1	1,125	25,253	15,382,795	10,189	388,455
	February	9,733	6,320,610	4,013	4,514,668	5,630	3,429,665	6,231	526,102
	March	-	-	-	-	13,429	8,180,141	8,092	532,839
	April	8,343	7,521,317	1,284	750,856	11,299	9,457,724	8,404	578,807
	May	-	-	-	-	10,610	8,880,994	6,816	1,142,830
	June	14,555	13,120,881	6,769	10,573,031	5,017	4,199,811	8,465	160,536
	July	2,171	1,939,725	-	-	5,115	4,106,680	7,078	903,501
	August	3,806	3,399,947	8,783	14,844,385	11,305	9,076,044	8,417	606,834
	September	10,500	9,381,015	15	25,351	12,690	10,188,733	5,464	583,404
	October	19,166	18,414,068	-	-	8,999	7,786,108	5,035	625,776
	November	451	423,017	27	44,975	27,397	21,977,751	12,394	1,485,765
	December	-	-	-	-	23,730	19,036,037	3,603	405,132

Source: MoF with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2022

3.8. MAJOR EXPORTED GOODS BY VALUE AND VOLUME

3.8.1. EXPORT: LIVESTOCK

Table 3.8.1. Export: Livestock Heads and Value (2019-2022)

Year	Month	Volume of livestock (Heads)			Value of Livestock in USD		
		Camel	Cattle	Sheep/Goat	Camel	Cattle	Sheep/Goat
2019	January	5,098	20,722	133,906	4,282,320	8,703,240	9,641,232
	February	5,827	24,063	137,052	4,894,680	10,106,460	9,867,744
	March	9,058	34,452	161,450	7,608,720	14,469,840	11,624,400
	April	13,153	34,158	166,415	11,048,520	14,346,360	11,981,880
	May	3,340	16,724	172,341	2,805,600	7,024,080	12,408,552
	June	385	29,922	179,595	323,400	12,567,240	12,930,840
	July	1,407	46,285	1,192,635	1,181,880	19,439,700	85,869,720
	August	704	21,486	557,700	591,360	9,024,120	40,154,400
	September	7,323	19,696	103,103	6,151,320	8,272,320	7,423,416
	October	5,786	15,102	109,372	4,860,240	6,342,840	7,874,784
	November	214	30,265	118,672	179,760	12,711,300	8,544,384
	December	385	25,230	139,217	323,400	10,596,600	10,023,624

2020	January	1,434	19,668	117,090	1,204,560	8,260,560	8,430,480
	February	2,751	23,246	184,841	2,310,840	7,688	26,300
	March	317	29,467	187,271	266,280	7,540	19,547
	April	6,407	21,917	267,125	5,381,880	13,937	33,352
	May	6,283	16,289	212,397	5,277,720	6,841,380	15,292,584
	June	11,614	27,793	313,127	9,755,760	11,673,060	22,545,144
	July	24,487	37,216	643,162	20,569,080	15,630,720	46,307,664
	August	5,218	23,100	288,782	4,383,120	9,702,000	20,792,304
	September	13,246	22,800	192,713	11,126,640	9,576,000	13,875,336
	October	4,395	22,765	160,584	3,691,800	9,561,300	11,562,048
	November	3,272	28,923	166,069	2,748,480	12,147,660	11,956,968
	December	2,210	22,626	174,679	1,856,400	9,502,920	12,576,888
2021	January	3,709	20,002	197,748	3,560,640	9,600,960	18,983,808
	February	8,070	12,737	249,416	7,747,200	6,113,760	23,943,936
	March	7,478	15,429	269,090	7,178,880	7,405,920	25,832,640
	April	6,509	15,888	364,451	6,248,640	7,626,240	34,987,296
	May	1,300	13,748	267,712	1,248,000	6,599,040	25,700,352
	June	3,140	21,985	678,756	3,014,400	10,552,800	65,160,576
	July	6,120	18,376	660,761	5,801,760	8,423,558	65,018,882
	August	306	18,432	158,527	290,088	8,449,229	15,599,057
	September	515	16,621	131,633	488,220	7,619,066	12,952,687
	October	1,404	11,703	373,876	1,347,456	5,898,312	35,892,096
	November	1,053	24,073	307,053	1,010,592	12,132,792	29,477,088
	December	1,205	18,611	321,932	1,156,512	9,379,944	30,905,472
2022	January	4,152	23,002	191,878	4,284,864	11,869,032	17,729,527
	February	7,029	12,269	207,977	7,253,928	6,330,804	19,217,075
	March	7,240	17,699	261,504	7,471,680	9,132,684	24,162,970
	April	2,838	14,445	324,483	2,945,844	7,678,962	31,150,368
	May	5,449	10,251	287,310	5,656,062	5,449,432	27,581,760
	June	15,899	30,836	1,018,622	16,503,162	16,392,418	97,787,712
	July	3,981	19,226	324,770	3,821,760	9,228,480	31,177,920
	August	5,382	13,264	193,053	4,080,828	6,360,756	18,483,888
	September	1,982	81,962	86,655	1,902,720	39,341,760	8,318,880
	October	11,930	22,690	107,863	11,452,800	10,891,200	10,354,848
	November	15,527	28,765	130,217	14,951,520	13,918,800	12,503,232
	December	11,025	32,436	167,694	10,595,881	16,295,411	16,103,988

Source: MoF, FSNAU with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2022

3.8.2. EXPORT: LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Table 3.8.2. Animal Skin & Hides, and Fresh Meat in Volume and Value in Tons (2019-2022)

Year	Month	Skin & Hides		Fresh Meat	
		Volume	Value	Volume	Value
2019	January	1,040.40	408,000	669.25	4,015,500
	February	5,325.00	426,000	334.25	2,005,500
	March	16,185.00	1,294,800	82.75	496,500
	April	15,325.00	919,500	402.25	1,609,000
	May	18,835.00	1,427,100	237.5	950,000
	June	3,300.00	264,000	90	540,000
	July	3,000.00	225,000	917.5	4,128,750
	August	1,100.00	82,500	251.75	1,132,875
	September	19,335.00	1,450,125	254.5	1,145,250
	October	9,580.00	1,983,500	167.5	753,750
	November	17,105.00	3,471,875	165.5	744,750
	December	13,880.00	1,591,000	336.5	1,514,250
2020	January	6,960.00	1,737,600	583.25	1,166,500
	February	15,710.00	2,262,600	680.5	1,361,000
	March	9,950.00	669,450	670	1,340,000
	April	650	39,000	655	1,310,000
	May	8,400.00	687,750	245	490,000
	June	9,000.00	985,500	601	1,202,000
	July	7,900.00	372,000	492.75	985,500
	August	16,250.00	1,182,750	420	840,000
	September	23,990.00	2,641,800	410.5	821,000
	October	11,300.00	1,300,500	407	814,000
	November	9,110.00	550,800	165.25	413,125
	December	6,425.00	306,750	744	1,860,000
2021	January	5,300.00	243,000	670.5	4,358,250
	February	18,350.00	1,567,500	664.5	4,319,250
	March	13,500.00	186,250	830	977,500
	April	19,200.00	1,023,000	410.25	2,666,625
	May	12,075.00	502,250	0	0
	June	9,250.00	477,500	0	0
	July	7,850.00	577,500	576	2,793,600
	August	14,150.00	1,477,500	159.75	774,790
	September	12,350.00	775,500	410.5	1,990,925
	October	5,700.00	225,000	405	2,025,000
	November	4450	301,500	0	0
	December	12,500.00	1,220,000	831.75	4,158,750

2022	January	9,200.00	616,500	657.5	427,375
	February	11,600.00	546,000	991	644,150
	March	5,250.00	577,500	408.5	265,525
	April	7,060.00	416,750	163.5	109,545
	May	5,100.00	268,500	0	0
	June	8,800.00	503,000	896.5	600,655
	July	12,750.00	670,000	166.5	1,082,250
	August	16,860.00	673,800	490.5	3,188,250
	September	12,675.00	771,000	654.75	4,255,875
	October	14,500.00	735,000	404.25	2,627,625
	November	11000	662,000	449.75	2923375
	December	12,605.00	603,150	486.75	3,163,875

Source: MoF, with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2022

3.8.3. EXPORT: CROPS AND VEGETABLE OIL

Table 3.8.3. Crop & Vegetable Oil Productions in Volume and Value (US Dollar, 2019-2022)

Year	Month	SESAME SEED (BAGS)		SESEME OIL (LITERS)		DRY LEMON (BAGS)	
		Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value
2019	January	7,560	982,800	1,259	75,540	2,880	380,160
	February	1,440	187,200	7,537	452,220	3,340	440,880
	March	13,680	1,778,400	422	25,320	6,768	893,376
	April	12,600	1,638,000	1,440	86,400	8,850	1,194,750
	May	5,760	748,800	1,180	70,800	9,925	1,339,875
	June	-	-	-	-	3,517	474,795
	July	14,760	1,992,600	1,260	68,040	6,132	895,272
	August	12,240	1,652,400	310	16,740	5,994	875,124
	September	58,680	7,921,800	400	21,600	41,527	6,062,942
	October	62,280	8,407,800	1,774	95,796	12,431	1,814,926
	November	56,880	7,678,800	2,293	123,822	1,238	180,748
	December	28,450	3,840,750	2,170	117,180	660	96,360
2020	January	58,320	7,873,200	1,890	102,060	8,486	1,238,956
	February	62,640	4,384,800	1,650	89,100	1523	222,358
	March	88,890	6,222,300	3,589	193,806	10,331	1,508,326
	April	86,760	11,712,600	1,660	78,020	11,472	1,674,912
	May	29,370	3,964,950	2,510	117,970	21,127	3,084,542
	June	28,300	1,981,000	1,031	55,674	4,670	681,820
	July	13,080	954,840	970	48,500	4,720	306,800
	August	22,140	1,627,290	1,259	62,950	6,141	399,165
	September	17,170	1,261,995	3,225	161,250	5,394	350,610
	October	11,240	820,520	-	-	2,414	156,910
	November	8,280	604,440	1,646	82,300	2,960	192,400
	December	2,880	210,240	3,668	183,400	2,012	130,780

2021	January	12,600	882,000	1,750	82,250	3,130	456,980
	February	80,340	5,623,800	2,003	94,141	53,192	7,766,032
	March	50,835	3,558,450	2,900	136,300	19,604	2,862,184
	April	55,405	3,878,350	1,759	82,673	13,760	2,008,960
	May	34,680	4,681,800	2,518	135,972	10,000	1,460,000
	June	35,690	2,498,300	375	17,625	3,290	480,340
	July	5,000	350,000	4,118	205,900	8,070	1,178,220
	August	6,130	429,100	3,509	175,450	7,099	1,036,454
	September	2,130	149,100	3,040	152,000	9,103	1,329,038
	October	19,952	1,396,640	2,918	145,900	72,393	10,569,378
	November	35,721	4,822,335	6,449	348,246	850	124,950
	December	34,220	4,619,700	2,304	124,416	5,830	857,010
2022	January	15,727	1,415,430	3,050	244,000	13,068	1,306,800
	February	33,588	3,022,920	768	61,440	19,161	1,916,100
	March	51,050	4,594,500	1230	98,400	9,768	1,776,000
	April	22,570	2,031,300	2,060	164,800	8,280	828,000
	May	63,549	5,719,410	3,159	252,720	6,210	621,000
	June	35,610	3,204,900	-	-	5,058	505,800
	July	6,120	477,360	1,537	76,850	1,380	57,960
	August	38,080	2,970,240	1,259	62,950	3,640	152,880
	September	50,510	3,939,780	1,605	80,250	7,080	297,360
	October	61,891	5,570,190	2,250	135,000	9,410	376,400
	November	11,780	1,060,200	1,700	102,000	73,625	2,945,000
	December	11,640	1,047,600	1,609	96,540	9,430	377,200

Source: MoF, with CBS Valuation & Adjustments, 2022

3.8.4. TOP TRADE PARTNERS

Table 3.8.4. Top Trade Partners (Exports & Imports, 2019-2022)

Year	Export: Top Ten Trade Partners		Import: Top Ten Trade Partners	
	Countries (2018-2021)	Trade Value (US\$)	Countries (2018-2021)	Trade Value (US\$)
2019	United Arab Emirates	195,738,769	United Arab Emirates	1,638,070,229
	Algeria	103,556,420	China, P.R.: Mainland	775,981,850
	Oman	100,672,504	India	651,327,600
	Saudi Arabia	81,853,771	Oman	343,295,446
	Nigeria	33,942,642	Ethiopia	272,444,164
	India	21,785,670	Turkey	271,919,183
	Japan	19,561,530	United States	111,756,930
	China	18,637,689	Kenya	116,031,735
	Yemen	16,572,259	Malaysia	92,483,409
	Bulgaria	16,493,495	Egypt, Arab Rep. of	73,570,237
2020	Oman	179,188,652	United Arab Emirates	1,753,994,077
	United Arab Emirates	146,866,072	China, P.R.: Mainland	939,400,697
	Algeria	103,024,946	India	576,246,699
	Saudi Arabia	39,937,073	Oman	350,583,700
	Nigeria	27,815,524	Ethiopia	294,493,090
	Serbia, Rep. of	25,058,807	Turkey	288,002,091
	Japan	17,145,852	Egypt, Arab Rep. of	138,457,841
	Yemen, Rep. of	14,897,145	Kenya	113,336,800
	Bulgaria	11,915,718	Malaysia	94,968,185
	Bahrain	8,031,209	Brazil	79,535,815

2021	Oman	186,930,522	United Arab Emirates	2,221,786,967
	United Arab Emirates	139,421,846	China, P.R.: Mainland	1,060,177,724
	Algeria	105,490,950	India	739,753,960
	Saudi Arabia	46,627,969	Turkey	376,212,178
	Nigeria	37,428,512	Djibouti	99,386,512
	India	16,855,799	Indonesia	96,162,292
	Yemen, Rep. of	15,850,178	Malaysia	92,581,161
	China	12,793,190	Pakistan	74,353,704
	Bulgaria	11,124,461	Egypt, Arab Rep. of	70,119,747
	China	10,798,211	Brazil	65,024,158
2022	United Arab Emirates	170,861,758.00	China, P.R.: Mainland	1,111,420,525.00
	Oman	160,280,513.00	India	966,309,755.00
	Saudi Arabia	137,985,549.00	Türkiye, Rep of	409,487,094.00
	Nigeria	39,730,839.00	Oman	273,273,391.00
	Bulgaria	19,373,768.38	Kenya	144,365,975.00
	Yemen, Rep. of	18,469,715.00	Malaysia	133,845,496.00
	India	15,634,835.43	Indonesia	100,184,215.00
	Germany	9,689,358.00	United States	93,388,128.00
	Bahrain	9,483,147.29	Pakistan	89,160,992.00
	Qatar	9,224,797.95	Djibouti	78,416,710.00

Source: IMF and UN-Comtrade with CBS Adjustments, 2022

4.0. PUBLIC FINANCE

4.1. REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Table 4.1. Revenue, Grants and Expenditure in Millions of US Dollar (2019-2022)

Fiscal Year	Fiscal Quarterly	REVENUE			EXPENDITURE			DEFICIT (-) SURLUS (+)
		Revenue	Grants Received	Revenue & Grants Total	Total Recurrent Expenditure	Total Capital Expenditure	Total Expenditure	
2019	Q1	54.0	4.5	58.5	39.8	1.7	41.5	17.0
	Q2	53.6	13.5	67.1	76.8	2.1	78.8	-11.7
	Q3	50.8	53.5	104.3	50.2	6.3	56.4	47.9
	Q4	71.9	37.1	109.0	134.2	4.8	138.9	-29.9
2020	Q1	59.2	65.1	124.4	73.2	1.5	74.7	49.7
	Q2	45.5	100.4	145.9	132.8	5.9	138.7	7.2
	Q3	47.9	28.0	75.9	96.6	3.2	99.8	-23.9
	Q4	58.6	92.1	150.7	164.2	7.9	172.1	-21.4
2021	Q1	52.0	25.0	76.9	83.8	1.8	85.6	-8.7
	Q2	47.4	58.4	105.9	125.9	5.1	131	-25.2
	Q3	63.4	26.0	89.4	109.1	4.1	113.1	-23.7
	Q4	66.7	37.6	104.3	139.0	5.1	144.1	-39.8
2022	Q1	57.4	20.5	77.9	92.8	1.5	94.3	-16.4
	Q2	58.4	101.0	159.4	168.5	2.7	171.2	-11.8
	Q3	56.8	160.2	217.0	153.6	2.8	156.4	60.6
	Q4	90.2	177.5	267.7	303.3	6.2	309.5	-41.8

Source: MoF 2022

4.2. COMPOSITION OF GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Table 4.2. (a): Composition of Government Revenue (2019-2022)

Fiscal Year		Composition of Government Revenue in Millions of US dollar					
		Domestic Revenue			External Grants		
		Tax revenue	Non-tax revenue	Total Revenue	Current-Bilateral	Current-Multi-lateral	Total Grants
2019	Q1	36.1	17.8	54.0	-	4.5	4.5
	Q2	37.7	15.9	53.6	1.1	12.4	13.5
	Q3	37.8	13.1	50.8	27.8	25.7	53.5
	Q4	43.6	28.2	71.9	7.5	29.7	37.2
2020	Q1	35.8	23.4	59.2	-	65.1	65.1
	Q2	31.2	14.3	45.5	7.5	92.9	100.4
	Q3	33.6	14.3	47.9	-	28.0	28.0
	Q4	38.9	19.7	58.6	7.5	84.6	92.1
2021	Q1	39.1	12.8	52.0	-	25.0	25.0
	Q2	32.8	14.6	47.4	-	58.4	58.4
	Q3	46.2	17.3	63.4	-	26.0	26.0
	Q4	44.7	22.1	66.7	2.5	35.1	37.6
2022	Q1	41.8	15.6	57.4	-	20.5	20.5
	Q2	39.9	18.5	58.4	29.6	71.4	101.0
	Q3	39.7	17.1	56.8	7.5	152.7	160.2
	Q4	60.4	29.8	90.2	-	177.5	177.5

Source: MoF 2022

Table 4.2. (b): Composition of Government Expenditure (2019-2022)

Fiscal Year		Recurrent Expenditure							Total Capital Expenditure	
		Compensation of employees	Use of goods and services	Interest & Other Charges	Subsidies	Grants	Social Benefits	Other expenses	Total Recurrent Expenditure	Consumption of fixed capital
2019	Q1	29.2	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	39.8	1.7
	Q2	40.1	19.7	-	-	16.8	-	0.2	76.8	2.1
	Q3	46.1	20.6	-	-	-16.5	-	-	50.2	6.3
	Q4	47.4	41.9	-	-	44.8	-	0.1	134.2	4.8
2020	Q1	42.7	9.0	-	19.9	0.0	1.5	-	73.2	1.5
	Q2	63.8	20.9	0.2	21.9	20.4	5.6	-	132.8	5.9
	Q3	51.2	21.7	1.3	12.9	7.6	1.9	-	96.6	3.2
	Q4	69.3	29.0	0.7	25.5	34.2	5.5	-	164.2	7.9
2021	Q1	56.1	13.8	4.2	0.1	9.6	-	-	83.8	1.8
	Q2	60.2	22.6	2.7	0.9	8.3	31.3	-	125.9	5.1
	Q3	67.0	22.9	2.3	0.2	14.2	2.4	-	109.1	4.1
	Q4	66.9	46.8	-7.9	44.6	7.7	-19.1	-	139.0	5.1
2022	Q1	61.5	18.0	1.6	0.1	11.6	-	-	92.8	1.5
	Q2	63.4	27.5	4.8	1.0	27.0	44.8	-	168.5	2.7
	Q3	62.2	34.2	1.8	0.7	44.8	9.9	-	153.6	2.8
	Q4	72.5	61.0	4.5	3.2	27.9	134.2	-	303.3	6.2

Source: MoF 2022

5.0. GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS

5.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT & CONSTANT PRICES

Table 5.1. Gross Domestic Product at Current & Constant Prices (2019-2022)

GDP by Expenditure, Current Prices, Million US Dollar					Current Prices, Percentage Shares			
Expenditure items	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Household final Consumption	10,558	10,827	11,539	12,683	122.0	125.5	121.7	124.3
Government final consumption	529	595	676	759	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.4
Gross fixed capital formation	1,392	1,381	1,705	2,413	16.1	16.0	18.0	23.6
Exports of goods and services	1,131	1,178	1,532	1,804	13.1	13.7	16.2	17.7
of which: Livestock	406	402	523	558	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.5
Minus: Imports of goods and services	4,954	5,353	5,969	7,456	57.2	62.0	62.9	73.1
Gross National Expenditure	12,478	12,803	13,921	15,855	144.2	148.4	146.8	155.4
GDP at purchaser Price	8,655	8,628	9,484	10,203	100	100	100	100
GDP per capita, US Dollars	612	594	635	664				
GDP by Expenditure, Constant Prices, Million US Dollar					Constant Prices, Percentage Annual Changes			
Expenditure items	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Household final consumption	11,913	11,828	12,111	12,683	0.7	-0.7	2.4	4.7
Government final consumption	536	599	676	759	4.5	11.8	12.9	12.2
Gross fixed capital formation	1,749	1,751	1,835	2,413	11.6	0.1	4.8	31.5
Exports of goods and Services	1,332	1,356	1,587	1,804	-3.9	1.8	17.0	13.7
of which: livestock	512	505	523	558	26.9	-1.5	3.6	6.8
Minus: Imports of goods and service	5,658	5,934	6,277	7,456	-0.6	4.9	5.8	18.8
Gross National Expenditure	14,198	14,178	14,622	15,855	2.1	-0.1	3.1	8.4
GDP at Purchasers' prices	9,872	9,600	9,932	10,203	2.8	-2.8	3.5	2.7

Source: SNBS 2022

5.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Table 5.2. Consumer Price Index (2019-2022)

Months	All Items	Food & Non-alcoholic Beverage	Tobacco	Clothing & Footwear	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GASS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSE-HOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF THE HOUSES	Health	Transport	Communication	RECREATION AND CULTURE	Education	Restaurant & Hotels	Miscellaneous
CPI Weight	100	46.04	1.25	5.03	23.41	2.93	5	3.77	2.8	1	4	2	2.77
19-Jan	109.62	113.62	127.68	108.85	105.69	104.30	102.55	105.64	94.37	102.55	100.45	132.96	107.68
19-Feb	110.75	112.64	138.02	109.85	107.22	104.50	118.27	108.26	96.66	102.79	101.54	134.97	107.89
19-Mar	110.79	112.04	141.94	111.44	107.19	104.30	118.20	108.26	96.66	102.39	106.96	134.97	107.64
19-Apr	114.89	120.42	143.72	112.61	107.68	104.30	118.20	108.91	96.66	102.34	106.96	134.97	108.32
19-May	116.81	125.15	143.72	121.50	104.30	105.21	118.52	109.79	96.32	102.31	105.93	138.59	107.95
19-Jun	117.01	127.71	139.27	121.50	101.76	102.90	118.52	107.94	95.55	101.15	105.93	134.42	105.23
19-Jul	116.36	125.58	138.74	120.60	103.47	102.71	118.92	106.98	96.32	97.84	105.93	134.19	105.81
19-Aug	115.41	123.04	144.62	121.36	103.47	102.71	118.92	109.93	96.32	98.29	105.93	134.19	105.81
19-Sep	116.07	124.73	146.95	120.60	103.33	102.71	118.92	108.28	96.32	97.30	105.93	135.88	104.27
19-Oct	116.25	124.70	142.16	120.68	103.33	102.71	118.92	110.57	96.32	98.45	107.75	138.61	105.03
19-Nov	116.10	124.55	142.16	120.68	103.26	102.71	118.92	110.57	96.32	98.45	107.75	135.90	105.03
19-Dec	114.64	121.33	142.16	120.68	103.26	102.73	119.13	110.57	96.32	98.45	107.75	135.90	105.11
20-Jan	113.14	118.06	136.81	121.89	103.40	102.72	119.28	110.57	96.32	98.54	107.75	135.92	103.99
20-Feb	114.13	119.83	137.08	121.89	103.88	102.95	119.62	110.57	96.32	98.54	107.75	136.61	105.00
20-Mar	116.55	124.19	137.08	121.89	103.88	103.70	124.99	110.57	99.57	98.54	107.75	136.61	106.20
20-Apr	119.80	130.17	137.08	121.89	103.88	103.70	132.12	110.83	99.57	98.54	107.75	136.61	110.86
20-May	121.76	132.03	137.08	138.76	104.75	103.70	132.12	110.83	101.31	98.54	107.75	136.61	110.86
20-Jun	122.04	130.02	137.08	138.76	109.24	108.64	133.10	110.83	101.31	98.54	106.27	136.61	111.67
20-Jul	121.13	123.41	137.08	169.09	109.24	108.64	145.16	110.83	101.31	98.54	106.27	136.61	111.67
20-Aug	120.09	120.32	137.35	143.37	115.47	108.96	145.16	110.83	101.31	98.54	106.27	136.61	119.06
20-Sep	120.63	120.85	137.35	144.66	115.96	110.24	145.16	112.00	101.31	98.54	106.27	136.61	120.35
20-Oct	120.61	120.22	137.35	144.66	116.22	111.40	145.16	112.00	101.31	98.54	108.58	138.76	121.58
20-Nov	121.18	121.51	137.35	144.66	116.22	111.90	145.16	110.30	101.31	98.54	109.80	138.76	121.06
20-Dec	120.18	122.83	125.61	143.69	112.32	110.67	141.26	105.03	101.10	98.05	109.80	138.76	118.87
21-Jan	120.61	120.22	137.35	144.66	116.22	111.40	145.16	112.00	101.31	98.54	108.58	138.76	121.58
21-Feb	119.88	119.85	128.44	145.31	114.08	112.61	147.54	107.17	102.78	100.04	109.80	138.44	119.86
21-Mar	122.47	123.81	128.44	145.31	115.68	112.61	153.63	107.73	102.78	101.90	109.80	138.44	121.87
21-Apr	124.85	127.68	128.44	148.16	116.35	112.65	155.73	109.65	103.03	103.75	109.80	138.44	125.12
21-May	126.42	129.42	128.44	155.60	117.36	112.65	158.99	109.65	103.03	103.75	109.80	138.44	125.12
21-Jun	125.97	127.51	128.44	155.60	118.49	113.55	161.16	109.99	103.03	103.75	109.80	138.44	125.69
21-Jul	126.89	129.24	128.44	155.60	118.49	113.55	161.16	110.54	103.03	103.75	109.80	143.51	125.69
21-Aug	125.19	127.43	113.10	162.91	114.00	113.55	161.16	110.54	103.03	103.75	109.80	143.51	125.69
21-Sep	126.17	128.16	110.62	155.60	118.49	113.55	161.16	110.54	103.03	103.75	109.80	143.51	125.69
21-Oct	126.46	128.76	108.84	155.60	118.49	113.55	161.16	111.35	103.03	103.75	109.80	143.51	125.85
21-Nov	127.27	130.53	108.84	155.60	118.49	113.55	161.16	111.35	103.03	103.75	109.80	143.51	125.85

21-Dec	126.99	131.91	99.83	149.65	118.48	110.63	161.16	109.52	103.03	103.68	109.80	133.78	120.21
22-Jan	126.92	133.35	90.93	149.18	117.95	109.53	161.16	107.26	103.03	101.64	109.11	133.78	108.95
22-Feb	127.61	135.01	86.47	147.53	117.95	109.53	161.16	109.17	103.03	101.64	109.11	133.78	108.95
22-Mar	129.92	138.63	86.47	147.53	119.91	109.53	161.16	111.13	103.03	103.85	109.11	136.05	110.21
22-Apr	132.90	142.90	86.47	159.56	121.67	109.53	161.16	111.13	103.03	103.85	109.11	136.05	110.21
22-May	134.85	148.49	82.02	147.53	121.83	109.53	161.16	111.13	103.03	103.85	109.11	136.05	110.21
22-Jun	134.77	149.01	82.02	147.53	120.08	109.53	161.16	111.13	103.03	103.85	109.11	140.72	110.27
22-Jul	136.71	151.90	82.02	159.56	120.18	109.53	161.16	110.57	103.03	103.85	109.11	140.72	110.27
22-Aug	134.74	148.70	90.93	147.53	120.18	109.53	161.16	110.57	103.03	103.85	109.11	140.72	110.27
22-Sep	135.28	148.80	90.93	148.08	122.28	109.53	161.16	109.72	103.03	103.85	109.11	140.72	110.27
22-Oct	135.20	148.13	107.66	148.46	122.28	109.53	161.16	109.72	103.03	103.85	109.11	140.72	110.27
22-Nov	135.37	147.14	111.66	148.93	122.28	109.53	171.08	108.42	103.03	103.85	109.11	145.78	110.27
22-Dec	134.68	144.36	115.22	148.98	124.46	109.53	172.91	108.42	103.03	103.85	109.11	145.78	108.31

Source: SNBS 2022

5.3. PRICES: CEREAL PRICES FOR SOME SELECTED REGIONS

Table 5.3.1. Benadir (Mogadishu) US Dollar, 2020-2022

Type of Cereals	Cowpeas			Local Sesame Oil 1 liter			Red Sorghum 1kg			Red Sorghum 50kg			White Sorghum 1kg		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
Jan	1.01	1.20	1.30	2.69	2.60	3.00	0.37	0.30	0.50	16.02	13.00	19.30	0.47	0.40	0.80
Feb	0.99	1.20	1.40	2.76	2.70	3.20	0.38	0.40	0.50	16.48	18.80	20.20	0.44	0.40	0.80
Mar	0.98	1.10	1.40	2.71	2.70	3.20	0.33	0.40	0.60	14.50	18.70	26.90	0.34	0.50	0.90
Apr	0.89	1.10	1.40	2.51	2.80	3.10	0.35	0.40	0.60	14.44	19.60	27.00	0.38	0.40	1.00
May	0.90	1.10	1.50	2.64	2.80	3.10	0.40	0.40	0.70	18.67	19.50	28.80	0.48	0.50	1.00
Jun	0.92	1.20	1.50	2.63	2.80	3.00	0.37	0.40	0.60	17.81	18.10	28.20	0.35	0.40	1.00
Jul	1.05	1.20	1.70	2.63	2.90	3.10	0.38	0.40	0.70	17.79	19.90	28.00	0.36	0.40	1.00
Aug	1.07	1.20	1.90	2.54	2.90	8.50	0.39	0.40	0.60	18.89	16.90	25.70	0.41	0.50	1.00
Sep	1.01	1.70	2.40	2.48	3.60	0.40	0.41	0.60	16.10	19.78	25.90	0.40	0.39	1.00	1.00
Oct	0.97	1.50	2.50	2.51	3.90	0.40	0.39	0.60	16.70	18.25	24.40	0.40	0.31	1.00	1.00
Nov	1.03	1.40	2.60	2.54	4.00	0.40	0.37	0.60	17.00	17.18	23.20	0.50	0.34	0.90	0.90
Dec	1.13	-	2.70	2.53	-	0.40	0.39	-	16.10	17.80	-	0.50	0.36	-	-

Source: FSNAU/with CBS Price Adjustments of SOS to US dollar, 2022

Table 5.3.2. Middle Shabelle (Jowhar) US Dollar, 2020-2022

Type of Cereals	Cowpeas			Local Sesame Oil 1 liter			Red Sorghum 50kg			White Maize 1kg			White Maize 50kg			Red Sorghum 1kg		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
Jan	0.70	0.96	1.12	2.62	2.59	2.86	22.95	25.83	31.65	0.24	0.25	0.42	10.70	11.27	19.95	0.45	0.54	0.66
Feb	0.66	0.89	1.11	2.64	2.59	2.91	22.98	26.98	33.04	0.22	0.32	0.47	9.77	14.96	22.45	0.44	0.56	0.68
Mar	0.71	0.88	1.17	2.55	2.57	2.92	20.97	22.33	33.67	0.27	0.36	0.56	11.20	17.06	26.70	0.44	0.56	0.70
Apr	0.76	0.85	1.17	2.62	2.53	2.94	23.38	29.70	35.79	0.31	0.32	0.54	14.30	14.76	26.00	0.49	0.61	0.73
May	0.76	0.88	1.25	2.65	2.52	3.08	23.67	30.75	35.82	0.30	0.31	0.60	13.70	14.22	28.81	0.50	0.65	0.72
Jun	0.77	0.92	1.31	2.49	2.51	3.09	25.14	33.31	35.71	0.31	0.33	0.63	11.40	15.18	30.38	0.52	0.69	0.72
Jul	0.78	0.98	1.36	2.57	2.57	3.59	25.36	29.17	36.42	0.31	0.48	0.71	14.60	22.97	34.57	0.53	0.61	0.73
Aug	0.76	1.00	1.36	2.52	2.58	3.78	23.55	29.01	36.21	0.28	0.40	0.61	13.00	18.83	29.19	0.49	0.60	0.74
Sep	0.78	1.00	1.45	2.55	2.66	3.75	23.67	29.58	31.91	0.25	0.32	0.44	11.40	14.69	21.06	0.50	0.61	0.66
Oct	0.84	1.04	1.57	2.56	2.73	4.01	24.15	30.99	36.12	0.28	0.35	0.38	12.90	16.36	17.81	0.51	0.64	0.75
Nov	0.90	1.09	1.63	2.65	2.87	4.74	25.92	31.05	36.63	0.26	0.34	0.34	10.10	15.91	16.11	0.55	0.64	0.73
Dec	0.89	1.02	-	2.44	2.82	-	26.91	31.91	-	0.21	0.39	-	9.51	18.25	-	0.54	0.66	-

Source: FSNAU/with CBS Price Adjustments of SOS to US dollar, 2022

Table 5.3.3. Bay (Baidoa) US Dollar, 2020-2022

Type of Cereals	Cowpeas			Local Sesame Oil 1 liter			Red Sorghum 50kg			White Maize 50kg			White Sorghum 1kg		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
Jan	0.70	1.00	1.40	3.60	3.60	4.00	8.00	10.30	28.40	10.50	11.40	32.70	0.20	0.30	0.70
Feb	0.60	1.00	1.40	3.70	3.70	3.20	6.60	9.20	27.80	10.00	10.30	32.90	0.20	0.20	0.70
Mar	0.60	0.90	1.60	3.60	3.50	3.40	6.80	9.80	32.50	12.00	11.00	33.40	0.20	0.30	0.70
Apr	0.70	1.00	1.70	3.50	3.60	3.40	8.80	10.10	33.60	14.10	12.20	34.70	0.20	0.30	0.70
May	0.70	1.10	1.70	3.50	3.50	3.50	8.80	11.60	30.30	14.80	13.20	33.60	0.20	0.30	0.70
Jun	0.70	1.20	1.60	3.40	3.50	3.80	9.10	12.10	34.90	14.90	14.40	36.30	0.20	0.30	0.80
Jul	0.80	1.10	1.60	3.40	3.50	3.80	9.70	13.60	36.50	15.10	16.50	36.20	0.30	0.40	0.90
Aug	0.80	1.00	1.50	3.40	3.60	3.90	9.20	13.00	31.20	12.60	15.70	31.00	0.20	0.30	0.80
Sep	0.90	1.00	1.40	3.50	3.50	4.30	8.30	15.00	26.40	9.60	17.00	28.40	0.20	0.40	0.70
Oct	0.90	1.10	1.50	3.50	3.60	4.20	8.70	15.90	27.30	9.90	17.60	28.80	0.20	0.40	0.70
Nov	0.90	1.30	1.50	3.60	3.80	4.20	9.30	18.60	27.40	10.50	22.10	29.10	0.30	0.50	0.70
Dec	0.90	1.30	-	3.60	3.90	-	10.50	22.20	-	10.90	29.10	-	0.30	0.60	-

Source: FSNAU/with CBS Price Adjustments of SOS to US dollar, 2022

Table 5.3.4. Hiran (Beledweyn, US Dollar, 2020-2022)

Type of Cereals	Cowpeas			Local Sesame Oil 1 liter			Red Sorghum 1kg			Red Sorghum 50kg			White Maize 50kg			Yellow Maize 50kg		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
Jan	1.09	1.26	1.38	2.65	2.42	3.03	0.35	0.42	-	15.68	17.57	-	15.68	18.33	24.13	13.72	17.57	21.10
Feb	1.06	1.21	1.46	2.69	2.44	3.17	0.32	0.42	0.59	13.96	17.70	24.62	16.59	18.59	24.72	13.96	17.70	18.32
Mar	1.03	1.25	1.54	2.54	2.44	3.37	0.31	0.42	0.58	13.78	17.30	24.97	16.34	21.91	25.36	13.78	19.22	24.97
Apr	0.94	1.25	1.51	2.38	2.47	3.36	0.41	0.48	0.64	17.08	20.25	26.42	20.79	23.99	25.53	18.28	20.25	24.54
May	0.94	1.29	1.54	2.35	2.44	3.41	0.44	0.54	0.68	18.41	22.10	28.43	21.72	23.54	25.70	18.32	19.22	24.64
Jun	0.94	1.34	1.52	2.37	2.46	3.39	0.46	0.54	0.67	19.30	22.10	27.79	22.35	24.50	25.75	18.92	19.21	22.60
Jul	1.02	1.35	1.65	2.42	2.59	3.71	0.46	0.56	0.67	19.28	24.22	27.80	21.74	24.24	30.58	17.60	19.61	27.80
Aug	1.11	1.32	1.71	2.39	2.54	3.14	0.45	0.55	0.69	18.66	24.64	28.82	21.25	25.07	27.46	17.69	18.83	24.02
Sep	1.12	1.39	1.78	2.38	2.54	3.51	0.45	0.58	0.59	18.41	24.97	24.02	18.12	24.20	24.94	15.50	-	24.02
Oct	1.11	1.39	1.91	2.32	2.60	3.64	0.46	0.58	0.55	19.26	24.95	23.63	18.18	23.75	22.18	17.34	23.41	23.63
Nov	1.27	1.41	1.90	2.33	2.95	3.93	0.46	0.64	0.57	19.34	28.59	26.77	17.89	25.97	20.08	17.41	26.83	23.20
Dec	1.32	1.40	-	2.34	3.19	-	0.46	0.69	-	19.18	31.72	0.00	18.43	26.59	-	17.26	23.95	-

Source: FSNAU/with CBS Price Adjustments of SOS to US dollar, 2022

Table 5.3.5. Lower Juba (Kismayo, US Dollar, 2020-2022)

Type of Cereals	Cowpeas			Local Sesame Oil 1 liter			Red Sorghum 50kg			White Maize 1kg			White Maize 50kg			Red Sorghum 1kg		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
Jan	1.21	0.73	1.08	3.42	2.85	3.61	29.39	15.28	22.25	0.47	0.39	0.56	23.91	18.22	27.77	0.55	0.27	0.45
Feb	1.18	0.75	1.08	3.46	2.93	3.78	15.95	12.12	27.58	0.46	0.40	0.60	21.09	18.81	28.72	0.36	0.24	0.51
Mar	1.14	0.74	1.13	3.33	2.98	4.09	13.78	15.91	26.89	0.42	0.45	0.59	20.42	20.40	28.47	0.31	0.35	0.50
Apr	1.17	0.82	1.13	3.43	3.24	4.04	20.21	-	26.42	0.47	0.49	0.59	22.31	22.12	28.23	0.44	-	0.49
May	1.31	0.85	1.21	3.49	3.17	4.09	-	-	26.53	0.56	0.48	0.66	26.94	22.29	30.70	-	-	0.49
Jun	1.74	0.84	1.28	3.14	3.19	4.17	-	15.37	25.94	0.56	0.49	0.63	26.86	22.29	29.70	-	0.35	0.48
Jul	1.18	0.83	1.29	2.94	3.29	4.17	-	15.38	25.95	0.50	0.50	0.61	22.72	22.53	28.82	-	0.35	0.54
Aug	0.99	0.85	1.19	3.04	3.30	4.03	-	17.67	25.87	0.45	0.50	0.58	20.20	23.36	26.18	-	0.39	0.48
Sep	0.98	0.96	1.17	2.98	3.32	4.08	19.38	17.29	24.02	0.46	0.51	0.55	20.46	23.62	24.28	0.43	0.38	0.48
Oct	0.90	0.99	1.12	2.95	3.34	3.93	19.26	19.19	22.54	0.43	0.53	0.52	19.07	24.85	22.89	0.42	0.42	0.49
Nov	0.72	1.04	1.21	2.95	3.50	3.89	16.44	19.16	17.85	0.40	0.54	0.47	17.66	24.99	21.17	0.37	0.42	0.39
Dec	0.67	1.09	-	2.90	3.46	-	16.62	19.16	-	0.40	0.56	-	17.78	27.21	-	0.37	0.42	-

Source: FSNAU/with CBS Price Adjustments of SOS to US dollar, 2022



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